



# **VXR15-2800D SERIES**

HIGH RELIABILITY COTS DC-DC CONVERTERS

#### **Models Available**

Input: 9 V to 60 V continuous, 6 V to 100 V transient 15 W, dual outputs of 3.3 V, 5 V, 12 V, 15 V  $-55\ ^{\circ}\text{C to } 105\ ^{\circ}\text{C Operation}$ 

#### 1.0 DESCRIPTION

The VXR series of isolated DC-DC converters is the latest and most advanced offering in VPT's extensive line of high reliability COTS products. Building on a proven design heritage, the VXR series features high efficiency, an ultra-wide input voltage range, and next-generation packaging. Providing a wide 9 V to 60 V input, along with VPT's standard full feature set and industry-leading performance, the VXR family is optimized for a broad range of applications from military ground vehicles to commercial and military aircraft.

The VXR15 utilizes a low noise, fixed frequency, wide input voltage range two stage topology with extended high and low input transient capability to simplify the overall power system design and compliance. Two switching post regulators achieve high efficiency over a wide input range, reducing power dissipation and minimizing external heatsink requirements. The two stage design provides fast transient response without the use of optoisolators. Two independent fully isolated outputs provide zero cross regulation and allow for multiple standard output voltage combinations.

The VXR Series patent-pending epoxy-encapsulated V-SHIELD® packaging is highly resistant to chemical, solvent and salt environments and is fully compatible with high volume manufacturing processes including wave solder, cleaning solvents, high pressure sprays and aqueous wash processes. A unique integral six-sided metalized shield improves system EMI compatibility. Dual sided conduction cooling coupled with reduced power dissipation simplifies system thermal design.

The VXR series is intended for harsh environments including severe vibration, shock and temperature cycling. Testing is to JESD22, MIL-STD-810, and MIL-STD-883.

#### **1.1 FEATURES**

- Wide input voltage range: 9 V to 60 V
- 6 V to 80 V transient for 1 second, 100 V for 200 milliseconds
- High Efficiency up to 81%
- Rugged Epoxy Encapsulated V-SHIELD® Package
- Fully compatible with aqueous cleaning processes
- Integral Six-sided Metalized EMI shield
- Dual-Sided Thermal Conduction
- 2000 V Isolation
- Fixed frequency
- Low noise
- Multiple standard output voltage combinations
- Output current limit protection
- Short Circuit Protection
- Two independent fully isolated outputs
- Zero cross regulation

#### **1.2 COMPLIANCE**

- MIL-STD-1275 A-E
- RTCA / DO-160-Section 16
- MIL-STD-704 A-F
- MIL-STD-461 C-F when used with an appropriate
- VXR EMI filter
- RTCA / DO-160-section 18 and 21 when used with an appropriate VXR EMI filter

## 1.3 PACKAGING

- Low-profile: 1.410" x 1.170" x 0.350"
- Optional package with mounting holes available
- Max weight: Standard 29 g / Optional 39 g

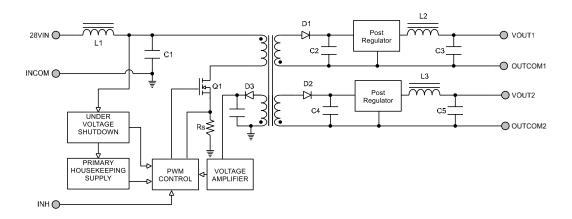
#### 1.4 SIMILAR PRODUCTS AND ACCESSORIES

- DVHF 20 W dual output Military Qualified DC-DC Converter
- VPT15 15 W dual output metal package COTS DC-DC Converter
- VHR15 15 W dual output metal package COTS DC-DC Converter
- EMI filters, Thermal Pads, Front-End Modules and Accessories

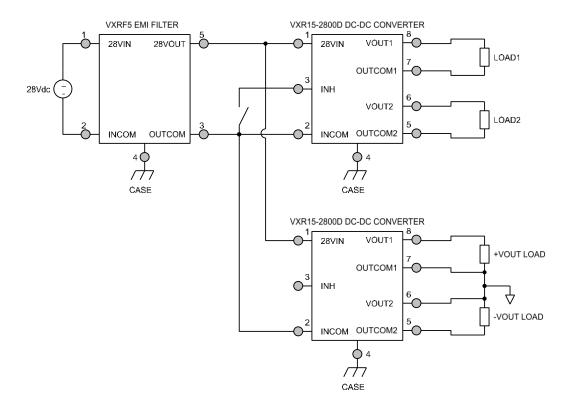


## 2.0 DESCRIPTION

# **2.1 BLOCK DIAGRAM**



# 2.2 CONNECTION DIAGRAM





## **3.0 SPECIFICATIONS**

# **3.1 ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Absolute Maximum Ratings			
Input Voltage (Continuous):	60 V	Operating Temperature (Full Load):	-55 °C to + 105 °C
Input Voltage (Transient, 200ms):	100 V	Storage Temperature:	-55 °C to + 125 °C
		Lead Solder Temperature (10 seconds):	300 °C

## **3.2 PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS**

Tcase = -55 °C to +105 °C, Vin = +28 V ± 5%, Full Load, Vout conditions/specifications for either VOUT1 or VOUT2, unless otherwise specified

		VXR15-283R33R3D		VXR15-280505D				
Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Units
INPUT								
Voltage	Continuous	9	28	60	9	28	60	V
	Transient, 200 ms <sup>3</sup>	6	-	100	6	-	100	V
	Transient, 1 sec <sup>3</sup>	6	-	80	6	-	80	V
Current	INH < 1.5 V	-	1	5	-	1	5	mA
	No Load	-	35	55	-	40	60	mA
Ripple Current	20 Hz to 10 MHz	-	20	40	-	20	40	mApp
Undervoltage Lockout	Turn-On	-	-	8.9	-	-	8.9	V
	Turn-Off <sup>3</sup>	-	-	5.9	-	-	5.9	V
OUTPUT STATIC								
Voltage <sup>4</sup>	Tcase = 25 °C	3.25	3.3	3.35	4.92	5	5.08	V
	Tcase = -55 °C to +105 °C	3.22	3.3	3.38	4.87	5	5.13	V
Total Power <sup>2</sup>		0	-	15	0	-	15	W
Power <sup>2,4</sup>		0	-	10.5	0	-	10.5	W
Current <sup>2,4</sup>		0	-	3.18	0	-	2.1	Α
Ripple Voltage <sup>4</sup>	20 Hz to 10 MHz	-	25	50	-	20	40	mVpp
Line Regulation <sup>4</sup>	$V_{IN} = 9 V \text{ to } 60 V$	-	1	10	-	1	10	mV
Load Regulation <sup>4</sup>	No Load to Full Load	-	1	10	-	1	10	mV
Load Fault Power Dissipation <sup>4,5</sup>	Overload <sup>3</sup>	-	4	8	-	4	8	W
	Short Circuit <sup>3</sup>	-	3	6	-	2	4	W
OUTPUT DYNAMIC								
Load Step <sup>4</sup> , Half to Full Load	Output Transient	-	55	80	-	50	75	mVpk
	Recovery <sup>1</sup>	-	65	130	-	20	90	μs
Line Step <sup>3,4</sup> , Vin = 16 V to 40 V	Output Transient	-	50	100	-	65	120	mVpk
	Recovery <sup>1</sup>	-	85	160	-	85	160	μs
Turn-On, Vin = 0 to 28 V	Delay	-	9	12	-	9	12	ms
	Overshoot	-	0	15	-	0	25	mVpk
FUNCTION								
INH Pin Input <sup>3</sup>	Output Inhibited	0	-	1.5	0	-	1.5	V
INH Pin Open Circuit Voltage <sup>3</sup>	Output Enabled	-	8	12	-	8	12	V
GENERAL								
Efficiency		71	76	-	73	80	-	%
Capacitive Load <sup>3,4</sup>		-	-	1000	-	-	1000	μF
Switching Frequency	Input	450	500	550	450	500	550	kHz
	Output	325	400	475	325	400	475	kHz
Isolation Input / Output / Case	2000 V DC, Tcase = 25 °C	100	-	-	100	-	-	ΜΩ
Isolation Output / Output	500 V DC, Tcase = 25 °C	100	-		100	-		ΜΩ
Weight	Standard Package / Optional Package	-	-	29 / 39	-	-	29 / 39	g
MTBF (MIL-HDBK-217F)	GM @ Tcase = 55 °C	-	888	-	-	888	-	kHr

Time for output voltage to settle within 1% of steady-state value Derate linearly to 0 at 115  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  Verified by qualification testing

Each output

Other output at no load



# 3.2 PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS (CONTINUED)

Tcase = -55 °C to +105 °C, Vin = +28 V ± 5%, Full Load, Vout conditions/specifications for either VOUT1 or VOUT2, unless otherwise specified

		VXR15-281212D		212D	VXI	R15-2815	15D	
Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Units
INPUT								
Voltage	Continuous	9	28	60	9	28	60	V
	Transient, 200 ms <sup>3</sup>	6	-	100	6	-	100	V
	Transient, 1 sec <sup>3</sup>	6	-	80	6	-	80	V
Current	INH < 1.5 V	-	1	5	-	1	5	mA
	No Load	-	60	80	-	60	80	mA
Ripple Current	20 Hz to 10 MHz	-	20	40	-	20	40	mApp
Undervoltage Lockout	Turn-On	-	-	8.9	-	-	8.9	V
	Turn-Off <sup>3</sup>	-	-	5.9	-	-	5.9	V
OUTPUT STATIC								
Voltage <sup>4</sup>	Tcase = 25 °C	11.82	12	12.18	14.77	15	15.23	V
	Tcase = -55 °C to +105 °C	11.7	12	12.3	14.62	15	15.38	V
Total Power <sup>2</sup>		0	-	15	0	-	15	W
Power <sup>2,4</sup>		0	-	10.5	0	-	10.5	W
Current <sup>2,4</sup>		0	-	0.87	0	-	0.7	Α
Ripple Voltage <sup>4</sup>	20 Hz to 10 MHz	-	20	40	-	20	40	mVpp
Line Regulation <sup>4</sup>	V <sub>IN</sub> = 9 V to 60 V	-	1	10	-	1	10	mV
Load Regulation <sup>4</sup>	No Load to Full Load	-	1	10	-	1	10	mV
Load Fault Power Dissipation <sup>4,5</sup>	Overload <sup>3</sup>	-	4	8	-	4	8	W
	Short Circuit <sup>3</sup>	-	2	4	-	2	4	W
OUTPUT DYNAMIC								
Load Step <sup>4</sup> , Half to Full Load	Output Transient	-	40	80	-	40	80	mVpk
	Recovery <sup>1</sup>	-	-	80	-	-	80	μs
Line Step <sup>3,4</sup> , Vin = 16 V to 40 V	Output Transient	_	50	100	_	60	100	mVpk
Ellie Step 7 , VIII = 10 V to 40 V	Recovery <sup>1</sup>	-		80	_	-	80	μs
Turn-On, Vin = 0 to 28 V	Delay	-	9	12	-	9	12	ms
	Overshoot	-	0	50	-	0	50	mVpk
FUNCTION								
INH Pin Input <sup>3</sup>	Output Inhibited	0	-	1.5	0	-	1.5	V
INH Pin Open Circuit Voltage <sup>3</sup>	Output Enabled	_	8	12	-	8	12	V
GENERAL								
Efficiency		72	79	-	73	80	_	%
Capacitive Load <sup>3,4</sup>		-	-	500	-	-	500	μF
•	Input	450	500	550	450	500	550	kHz
Switching Frequency	Output	325	400	475	325	400	475	kHz
Isolation Input / Output / Case	2000 V DC, Tcase = 25 °C	100	-	-	100	-	-	ΜΩ
Isolation Output / Output	500 V DC, Tcase = 25 °C	100	-	-	100	-	-	ΜΩ
Weight	Standard Package / Optional Package	-	-	29 / 39	-	-	29 / 39	g
MTBF (MIL-HDBK-217F)	GM @ Tcase = 55 °C	-	888	-	-	888	-	kHr

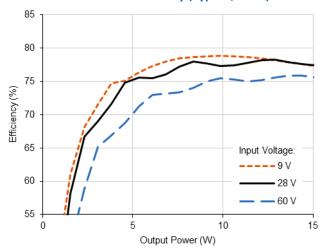
- Time for output voltage to settle within 1% of steady-state value Derate linearly to 0 at 115  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  Verified by qualification testing
- 1. 2. 3.

- Each output
- Other output at no load

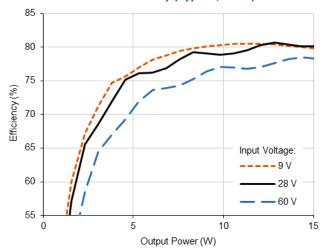


## **4.0 PERFORMANCE CURVES**

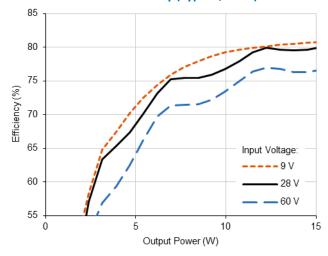
# 4.1.1 VXR15-283R33R3D Efficiency (Typical, 25 °C)



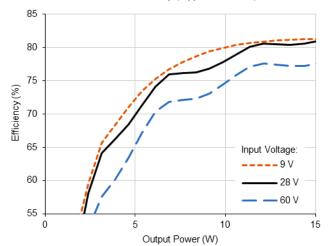
# 4.1.2 VXR15-280505D Efficiency (Typical, 25 °C)



# 4.1.3 VXR15-281212D Efficiency (Typical, 25 °C)



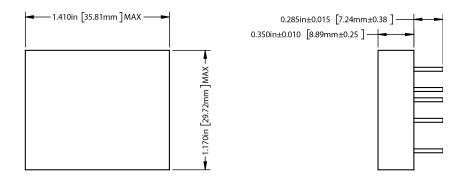
# 4.1.4 VXR15-281515D Efficiency (Typical, 25 °C)

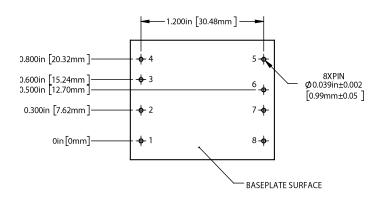




## **5.0 MECHANICAL OUTLINES AND PINOUT**

# **Standard Package:**





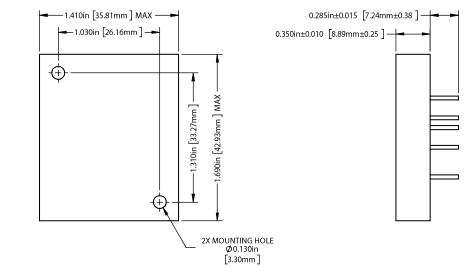
- Tolerances are ±0.005" unless otherwise stated
   Case temperature is measured on the center of the baseplate surface
   Materials: Body (Epoxy with integral metalized EMI shield); Pin (Tellurim Copper, alloy 145, gold over nickel plating)

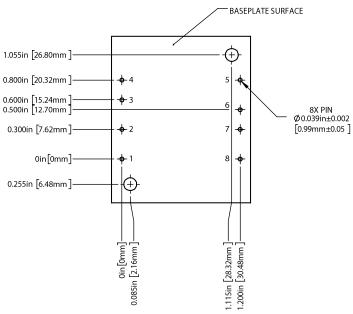
Pin	Function	Pin	Function	Pin	Function
1	28VIN	4	CASE	7	OUTCOM1
2	INCOM	5	OUTCOM2	8	VOUT1
3	INH	6	VOUT2		



# **5.0 MECHANICAL OUTLINES AND PINOUT (CONTINUED)**

# **Optional Package with Mounting Holes:**





- 1. Tolerances are ±0.005" unless otherwise stated

- Case temperature is measured on the center of the baseplate surface
   Mounting holes are not threaded. Recommended fastener is 4-40
   Materials: Body (Epoxy with integral metalized EMI shield); Pin (Tellurim Copper, alloy 145, gold over nickel plating)

Pin	Function	Pin	Function	Pin	Function
1	28VIN	4	CASE	7	OUTCOM1
2	INCOM	5	OUTCOM2	8	VOUT1
3	INH	6	VOUT2		



# **6.0 TECHNICAL NOTES**



Please note that many of these functions are also demonstrated in detail on the VPT website in the form of technical video labs.



#### **6.1 GENERAL INFORMATION**

# **6.1.1 Topology Description**

The VXR15-2800D Series is an isolated dual-output DC-DC converter. Providing two separately controlled isolated outputs either of which can be configured as positive or negative, the fixed frequency primary regulated flyback followed by a synchronous rectified buck converter provides high efficiency over a wide input voltage range. The two stage topology provides tightly regulated output voltages with fast transient response while eliminating analog feedback isolation. Implementing two independently controlled outputs eliminates any cross regulation error caused by unbalanced load conditions.

#### **6.1.2 External Components**

The VXR15-2800D Series is designed to operate stand-alone and does not require external components for proper operation in meeting the datasheet specifications. Input and output L-C filters are provided internally for low ripple and noise. To further reduce output ripple and noise for more sensitive applications, a small ceramic capacitor, 1  $\mu$ F to 10  $\mu$ F, can be added to the output. Most application specific ripple requirements can be met with the addition of output capacitors alone. External output capacitance can be added up to the maximum listed in Section 3.2.

# **6.1.3 Source Impedance**

The impedance of the 28 V input source can interact with the DC-DC converter and may affect performance. High source impedance is often caused by a long input cable or components added in series with the input. Source resistance will cause a DC voltage drop as the converter draws DC input current. This voltage drop is determined by multiplying the cable resistance by the input current at low line. The voltage drop and the actual voltage at the input to the converter will determine the minimum source voltage at which the converter will operate. A high source inductance can interact with the feedback control loop of the converter. VPT's EMI filters will typically isolate the source and eliminate this problem. In some cases, additional input capacitance may be needed to stabilize the system.

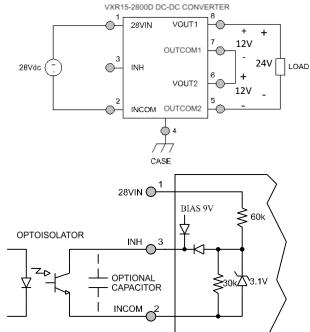
## **6.1.4 Output Configurations**

As each output of the converter is isolated both from the input and from each other, either output can be configured as a positive or negative voltage. The two outputs can also be stacked to create a single high voltage output. For example the VXR15-281212D model can output +12V from Vout1 to OutCom1 and -12V from OutCom2 to Vout2. Connecting OutCom1 to Vout2 will provide +24V from Vout1 to OutCom2.

# 6.2 FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

#### 6.2.1 On/Off Control (Inhibit)

The INH (Inhibit) pin is a primary-side control pin referenced to INCOM. The INH pin must be driven using an open collector or open drain configuration. Pulling the INH pin low disables the converter output, removes bias voltage from internal control circuitry and puts the converter in a state of minimum input current draw. Leaving INH open enables the output, allowing the converter to operate normally. The pin must be pulled below 1.5 V to disable the output. An optional capacitor from INH to INCOM may be used to delay turn-on. The INH pin should be left open if not used.



8



#### **6.3 PROTECTION FEATURES**

#### 6.3.1 Input Undervoltage Lockout

The VXR15-2800D Series provides input undervoltage lockout protection. For input voltages below the turn-on voltage, the converter will remain off, drawing minimal current from the source. When the input voltage exceeds the turn-on voltage, the converter will start. The lockout circuit is designed to accept slow ramping input voltage waveforms. The VXR15-2800D circuit provides bias voltage to all secondary control circuits and control amplifiers before the output starts, ensuring a well-controlled start up sequence.

#### 6.3.2 Output Soft Start

The VXR15-2800D Series utilizes an output soft-start function to ramp the output in a controlled manner, eliminating output voltage overshoot and limiting inrush current at turn on. A voltage-mode soft-start ensures the output waveform remains consistent regardless of changes in the load current. The output rise time is approximately 4 ms. The soft-start function is active whether the module is turned on with an application of input voltage or from release of the inhibit pin. Under normal conditions, current drawn from the source during turn-on will not exceed the full-load input current. The turn-on delay time is specified from the application of input voltage (or release of the inhibit pin) until the output reaches 90% of its final value.

## **6.3.3 Output Overcurrent and Short Circuit Protection**

The VXR15-2800D Series provides output overcurrent and output short circuit protection independently to either output. During an overcurrent condition, a constant output current control circuit reduces the converter duty cycle to limit the output current to approximately 115% of each output's maximum rated value. The converter will continue to provide constant current into any overload condition. The other output will continue normal operation during this time. This feature allows the converter to start into any capacitive load rating per the datasheet. Recovery is automatic and immediate upon removal of the fault condition. Sustained overload operation may cause excessive power dissipation, therefore care should be taken to control the operating temperature of the converter in this condition.

During a short circuit condition, the shorted output will turn on and off to allow for low power dissipation. The non-shorted output will continue normal operation during this time. During a short circuit on either output, Vo on the shorted output will drop and turn off the switching for approximately 13 ms. After the 13 ms timeout, the unit will turn back on and the output will slowly ramp up the output voltage. If the short circuit is still present at that time, the switching will turn off again and repeat the cycle. If the load has returned to normal, the shorted output voltage will soft start back to normal regulation automatically.

# **6.4 PACKAGE**

## 6.4.1 Package Description

The VXR15-2800D is constructed with an epoxy encapsulated V-SHIELD® package that includes integral metallization for enhanced EMI shielding. The ruggedized package is highly resistant to chemical, solvent and salt environments and is fully compatible with high volume manufacturing processes including wave solder, cleaning solvents, high pressure sprays and aqueous wash processes. The encapsulated converter allows for superior shock and vibration performance in a low-weight package.

## **6.4.2 Thermal Performance**

The VXR15-2800D Series is rated for full power operation up to 105 °C. Operation above 105 °C is allowed at reduced power. Specifically, the output power should be derated linearly from full power at 105 °C to half power at 110 °C and to zero power at 115 °C. The operating temperature of the converter is specified on the baseplate or top plate of the converter. The converter is designed to be conduction-cooled, with either the baseplate or top plate mounted to a heat sink, chassis, PCB or other thermal surface.

The DC-DC converter contains many semiconductor components. The maximum temperature rise from junction to case is 10 °C at full load.



#### 7.0 ENVIRONMENTAL SCREENING

Test	Condition
Internal Visual	IPC-A-610, Class 3
Stabilization Bake	MIL-STD-883, Method 1008, Condition B, 125 °C, 24 hours
Temperature Cycling	MIL-STD-883, Method 1010, Condition B, -55 °C to +125 °C, 10 Cycles
Burn In	96 hours at +105 °C
Final Electrical	100% at 25 °C
External Visual	Internal Procedure

#### **8.0 ORDERING INFORMATION**

This commercially available product series was specifically designed to accommodate factory configurable output voltage combinations in addition to those defined per the product ordering information table. Please note that in a mixed output voltage configuration, the lowest output must be located in Output Voltage 1.

VXR15-	28	05	05	D	М
1	2	3	4	5	6

(1) Product Series	(2) Nominal Input Voltage	(3) Output Voltage 1	(4) Output Voltage 2	(5) Number of Outputs	(6) Package Option
VXR15-	<b>28</b> 28 Volts	3R3 3.3 Volts 05 05 Volts 12 12 Volts 15 15 Volts	D 3.3 Volts 05 Volts 12 Volts 15 Volts	<b>D</b> Dual	(None) Standard Package Option  M Optional Package with Mounting Holes

Please contact your sales representative or the VPT Inc. Sales Department for more information concerning additional environmental screening and testing, different input voltage, output voltage, power requirements, and source inspection.

# 9.0 CONTACT INFORMATION

To request a quotation or place orders please contact your sales representative or the VPT, Inc. Sales Department at:

**Phone:** (425) 353-3010 **Fax:** (425) 353-4030

**E-mail:** vptsales@vptpower.com

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## **10.0 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Visit the VPT website for additional technical resources, including:

# **Product Catalogs**



**Technical Video Labs** 



# **Application Notes and White Papers**



Additional Products For <u>Avionics/Military</u>, <u>Hi-Rel COTS</u>, and <u>Space Applications</u>

